

# ALE IN AND ALES

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD



Being Bissextile, or Leap-Year, and 68th of American Independence.

Calculated by David Richardson, of Louisa County, Va.

"WE TAKE NO NOTE OF TIME BUT FROM ITS LOSS."



#### RICHMOND:

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MANGERBURE BURELLA

Solar and Lanur Eclipses for the year 1844.

First.... A total eclipse of the Moon, May 31st, invisible at Richmond till 12m after 7h; when the moon will rise nearly 2 digits eclipsed on her upper limb. End of the eclipse 21m after 7h .-Visible duration 9 minutes.

Second.... Of the Sun, June 15th, at 7h 16m afternoon, invisible. Third... Of the Sun, Nov. 10th, at 4h 26m in the morn. invisible.

Fourth.... A total cclipse of the Moon, Nov. 24th, as follows: Beginning at 4h 39m afternoon. The moon will rise at 4h 53m 21 digits eclipsed. Beginning of total immersion at 5h 48m. Middle of the eclipse at 6h 34m. End of total immersion at 7h 21m. End of the eclipse at 8h 29m. Whole duration Sh 50m. Visible duration Sh 36m. Duration of total darkness 1h 33m.

Fifth...Of the Sun, Dec. 9th, at Sh 3m afternoon, invisible.

Common Notes for the year 1844.

Moveable Feasts. Chronological Cycles. Dominical Letters, G and F || Feb. 21 Ash Wednesday, April 7 Lunar Cycle or Golden Num. 2 Easter Sunday, May 16 Ascension Day, Epact, May 26 Whit Sunday, 5 Solar Cycle, Trinity Sunday, June Roman Indiction, Advent Sunday, December 1 6557 Julian Period, △ Libra, the Balance, March Y Aries, the Ram, m. Scorpio, the Scorpion, Oct. April Taurus, the Bull, 1 Sagittarius, the Archer, Nov IT Gemini, the Twins, Mav Ve Capricornus, the Goat, Dec. Cancer, the Crab, June My Aquarius, Waterbearer, Jan A Leo, the Lion, July August | X Pisces, the Fishes, my Virgo, the Virgin, Characters of the Planets, &c. Numes und

M Jupiter, 9 Venus, ① O Sun, D Earth, b Saturn, D () Moon, 班 Herschel, & Mars, & Mercury, & Opposition,

O Moon's Ascending Node, S Conjunction, & Opposition of Moon's Descending Node, □ Quadrature, or Quartile.

The Planet Venus [9] will be evening star till the 23d of

July, then morning star to the end of the year.

The Planet Jupiter [21] will be even. star till Feb. 29th, then morn. star till sept. 21st, then even star to the end of the year. The Planet Saturn [ h ] will be even. star till January 18, then morn, star till July 26th, then even, star to the end of the year.

Distemper in Cattle ... Take a cup full of meal and the same quantity of salt; mix it with a table-spoon full of sulphur, place it in a trough, upon wood ashes; repeat it twice a-week.

Ticks on Cutile ... To destroy ticks on cattle, it is only necessary to mix a little flour of sulphur with their feed for a few

times, and the ticks will disappear.

Gapes in Chickens ... Prepare water impregnated with sulphur for them to drink, and keep all other water from them, until the usual time for them to have the gapes, has passed.

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## A TABLE OF THE EQUATION OF TIME,

Showing how much a Clock or Watch should be faster or slower than the Sun, for the year 1844.

days	Ja	ın.	Fe	eb.	M	ar.	A	pri	M	lay	Jı	ın.	Jı	ıly	A	ug	S	ep.	O	ct.	No	ov.	D	ec.
de	m	S	m	S	m	S	m	S	m	S	m	s	m	S	m	8	n	ıs	m	S	m	S	m	8
1	26		196	. 50	12f	30	34	50	٠.	JA	2	36	3t	21	~£	. KQ	-7	10	10.	10	16.	1 5	10	143
4.					121																			
7					11						1						1							
					10																			
					9																			
					8																			
					7																			
					7																			
					6																			
					5													_						
31	13	50			4.	18			2	45			6	1	0	10		1	16	13			S	21

Clock or Watch should be set to mean or equal time, as the Table directs. Thus, on the 4th of January, at noon by the Sun-Dial, the clock or watch should be 5 min. 20 second bast from.

# ANATOMY OF MAN'S ANDY Pries—Head and Face

II Gemini Arms

R Leo Heart

Libra Reins

1 Sagittarius Thighs

**m** Iquarius Legs



Taurus Neck

<u>ङ</u> Breast

my Virgo Bowels

m Scorpio Secrets

V3 Capricornus Knees

\* Pisces--the Feet.

# THE INQUIRY.

Tell me, ye winged winds,

That round my pathway roar,

Do ye not know some spot
Where mortals weep no more?
Some lone and pleasant dell,
Some valley in the west,
Where, free from toil and pain,
The weary soul may rest?
The weary soul may rest?

The loud wind dwindled to a whisper low,
And sighed for pity, as it answered "No."

Tell me, thou mighty deep,
Whose billows round me play,
Know'st thou some favored spot,
Some Island far away,
Where weary man may find
The bliss for which he sighs,
Where sorrow never lies,
And friendship never dies?
The loud waves rouning in perpetual flow,
Stopped for a while, and sighed to answer, "No."

And thou, serenest moon,
That with such holy face,
Doth look upon the earth
A sleep to night's embrace,

Tell me, in all thy round
Hast thou not seen some spot
Where miserable man
Might find a happier lot?
Behind a cloud the moon withdrew in wo;
And a voice sweet, but sad, responded "No."

Tell me, my sacred soul,
Oh! tell me, Hope and Faith,
Is there no resting place
From sorrow, sin and death?
Is there no happy spot
Where mortals may be blessed,
Where grief may find a balm,
And weariness a rest?

Faith, Hope, and Love, best boons to mortals given, Wav'd their bright wings, and whispered, Yes, in Heaven!

Excellent resolution....Resolve never to speak of a man's virtues before his face, nor of his faults behind his back—a rule, the observance of which would, at one stroke, banish from society both flattery and defamation.

impatiently to her expiring husband, as he strove to give her a few last words, "don't stop to talk, but go on with bour dring "."

4 minumummummummummummummummummummummmy

JANUARY

m Aquarius,
Il'ater-bearer

Moon's Phases.

Full 5 0 24 afternoon Last 12 4 21 afternoon New 19 1 8 afternoon First 27 7 20 morning

mo we			3)		(3)		)'s	, ⊅'s		D		0
2 2	Remarkable Days	1	ses			1		plac	1	ts		uth
<u> </u>		!			. м.	l	M	S. D.	1		н.	
1 m	O 11 days old	7			44.		<u>_</u> 3	825	3	35	9	3
2 tu	ძ 🌣 ზ 🕝 in perigee				4.4.			口 7	4	31		<b>5</b> 3
	Luna runs high	7	- 7		4.5	1	<b>5</b> 2		,	24	10	44
	9 sets 6 38	7			45			<b>亞</b> 2		14	11	36
5 fr	expect rain or snow	7	15	- 4	45	1	40					orn
6 sa	Epiphany	7	14		46	1	33			12	0	29
	• 1 1	7	14		46		26	र 10		17	1	20
8 in	24 sets 8 12	7	13		47		18		2	22	2	10
9 tu	D 19 days old	7	12		48		10		9	27	2	59
	Sirius south 11 9	7	12		48		1	21	10	32	3	47
	O's lat 5 south	7	11		4.9		52	<u>∽</u> 5		39	4	35
12 fr	fair and mild		11		49		43	19		rn	5	25
	४ greatest elong East		10				33	m.3	0	49	6	17
14 G		7	9	4	51		23	18	2	0	7	12
15 m	) in perigee	7	9	4	51		12	12	3	10	8	10 8
	Luna runs low	7	8	4	<b>5</b> 2		1	16	4	15	9	10
	Dr Franklin born 1706	7	7	4	53		49	13 0	5	16		11 8
18 th	6 <sup>1</sup>	7	6	4	54		37	14	6		11	10 }
19 fr	snow and stormy	7	~	4	54		25	. 28			aft	6 8
	(c) enters $m$	7	5	4	55		12	m12	6	31	0	58
21 6	of Wand D ?	7	4	4	56		<b>5</b> 9	25	7	35	1	47
22 m	6, D 4:	7	3	4	57 57		46	$\mathfrak{X}_{\mathfrak{I}}^{8}$		38	2	32 8
	O's lat. 5 10 north	7	2	4	58		32 18	21	9	37	3	16 8
24 w 25 th	9 D H & D 2 & 2 7	7		4	<b>5</b> 9		3			3 <i>5</i>	3	58 8
	D 5 days old	7	0	5	00		48	15 27		- 1	4	41 8
	Day 10h long		59		- L		33			orn 30	5	24 9
28 G	cold rain if w snow if e 4th sunday after Epip	6	58		*	18		$8_{21}^{-9}$	0	26	6	55
-	*	6	57		3	18	2		1 2	21		43
	Conj 🕥 🍹 Luna runs high	6	56			17	45	∏ 3 15	3	13	4 8	34
	expect a fair day		_			17	29		_	4	9	26
31 w	A II AR V—Prepare hot	h	ede.	fe			_			114	-	4

JAN U.ARY—Prepare hot beds for Cucumbers. As little can be done this month in a garden, I would advise the preparing of manure, and carrying it to your beds, that it may be ready to

be spread on in February.

Planting. out Cabbages, Beets, Parsnips, Carrots, Salsafy, Furnips and Celery, to produce seed. As soon as the weather is tolerably mild in March, plant out the above vegetables for seed,



#### Moon's Phases

1) 11 M 3 33 morning Full 4 0 11 morning 11 Last 3 36 morning New @ 18 First D 26 4 47 morning

-				****		- <u>D</u>	- Jane	,	7 2	7		7,	}
daymo	<u>ĕ</u>						0		)'s		_	D	
2	dayw	$m{R}$ emarkable $m{D}$ ays	rı	ses	se	ts	de		plac.		_		ith §
g	d		H.	M.	н.	M.	1)	M	S. D.	и.		н.	M.
1	th	D 12 days old	6	54	5	6	17	12	0010	4.	52		19 \$
	$\mathbf{fr}$	Day's increase 50 m	6	53	5	7	16	55	23	5	34	11	11 8
	sa	Q sets 7 47	6	52	5	8	16	38	S 6	ris	es	me	orn §
4		Septuagesima snow or r	6	51	5	9	16	20	19	6	- 8	0	2 8
	m		6	50	5	10	16	2	m 3	7	16	0	52
6	tu	o's lat 5 5 south	6	4.9	5	11	15	44.	17	8	23	1	42
		Days increase 1 hour	6	4.8	5	12	15	25	<u>a</u> 2	9	31	2	32 8
8	th	Sirius south 97	6	47	5	13	15	6	16	10	4.1	3	22 8
9	fr	n perigee	6	46	5	14	14	47	$\mathfrak{m}$ 0	11	50	4	14
10	sa	ğ stationary	6	45	5	15	14	28		mo	rn	5	- 8
11	G	Sexagesima high wind	6	44	5	16	14	- 8	29	1	1	6	6
12	m	Luna runs low	6	43	5	17	13	4.8	113	2	8	7	5
	tu		6	42	5	18		28	26	3	8	8	4.
	w	VALENTINE	6	4.1	5		13	8	W310	4	4	9	2;
	th		6	40	5		12	48	24		<b>5</b> 0	9	58
	fr		6	39			12	27	m 7	9	29	10	48
	sa		6	37		23		6	20	6	4.	11	38
		Quinquagesima snow	6	36	5	24		45	× 3	se	ts	aft	23
		🕥 enters 💥	6	35	5	25		24	16	7	21	1	8 8
20	tu	Shrove Tuesday	6	34			11	3	29	8	22	1	52 8
		Ash Wednesday	6	32		28		4.1	m11	9	20		35
		Washington, b. 1732	6	31			10	20	23	10	17	3	18
23	fr	& great, elongation w	6	30		30		57	8 5	11	14	4	2
	sa		6	29		31		35	17	mo		4	48
25	G	Qaudragesima	6	28		32		13	29	0	10	5	36
26	m	snow and stormy	6	27		33		51	□11	1	3	6	25
		Regulus south 11 17	6	26		34	-	28		1	55		16
	W	D 10 days old	6	25		35		6			44.	8	6
29	th	8 ⊕ 24	6	24	15	36	7	43	17	3	28	8	58

FEBRUARY—Sow Asparagus, make your beds and fork up the old ones, sow sugar loaf Cabbages, latter end transplant Cauliflowers, sow Carrots and transplant for seed; prick out Endive for seed; sow Lettuce, Melons in hot beds; sow Parsnips, take up the old roots and prick out for seed; sow Peas and prick them into hot beds; sow Radishes twice; plant Strawberries; plant out Turnips for seed, spade deep, and make it fine; plant Beans.

which were preserved during the winter. Select some of the best of each description; plant the different kinds remote from each Y Aries, the Ram



Moon's Phases.

Full () 4 3 52 afternoon Last (\*\* 11 8 9 morning New (\*\*) 18 7 7 afternoon First (\*\*) 26 11 51 afternoon

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S OH	§		1	(1)	1	(1)	10	j's	1 D	'S <sub>i</sub>	)	1	<b>D</b>
3 2	· 3	Remarkable Days	1	rises	3	sets	de	c. s	plac	c. r	ises	SC	outh
3 =	Iday		1	4. М	. 1	E. M.	. 1	) M	8. 1	).] 11	. 31.	H	. M.
3 1	$ \mathbf{fr} $	Day's increase 1h 50n	n = 0	5 2c	3/3	37	7	2(	S	0 4	4(	1 9	49
2	sa	D 13 days old	10	5 22	2 3	5 38	3 6	57		4 4	47	110	40
3		2d sunday in Lent	10	5 21	3	5 39	6	34	2	7 5	52	11	30
} 4	m	& in aphelion	16	20		4()	6	11	my 1	2  ri	ses	ın	orn
\$ 5	•	O's lat 5 south	16	19	5	4.1	5	48	20	5 7	15	6	20
•	W	Sirius south 7 32	16	17	5	43	5	25	1	1 8	28		
3 7	1	D in perigee	6	16	5	44	5	2	20	5 9	39		
<b>S</b>		Day 11h 30m long	6	15	5	4.5	4	38	m 10	) 10	50	3	2
7	1 1	20 days old	6	14	5	4.6	4.	15	23	me	orn	4	0
§ 10	F	3d sunday in Lent	6	12	5	4.8	3	51	1 9		1	5	0
	m	rain or snow	6	11	5	4.9	3	27	23	3 1	4	6	0
\$ 12	_	9 sets 9 4	6	10	5	<b>5</b> 0	3	4	V3 7		58	6	57
13	_	5 sets 9 34	6		5	51	2	40	21	2	4.6	7	52
3 14		6 D h	6	8	5	52	2	17	mu 4	3	28	8	45
{ 15		Procyon south 7 50	6	7	5	53	1	<i>5</i> 3	17	4.	4	9	35
16		h rises 3 52 morning	6	6	5	54	1	29	¥. 0	4	36	10	21
17	$F \mid$	6 7 24	6	4	5	56	1	6	13	5	5	11	5 8
18	- :	O's lat 4 55 north	6	3	5	57	0	42	25	5			48 }
19	_	6 D H rain or snow	6	2	5	58	S	18	p 7	se	ts	aft	31 }
20	_	ent P. Ver. equi. ?	6	0	6	0	$\mathcal{N}^{\bullet}$	5	19	8	7	1	14
	th	equal day and night 5	5	59	6	1	0	29	8 1	9	4.	1	58,
22	_	Con. D D & D B & O H	5	<b>5</b> 8	6	2	0	53	13	01	0	2	43 \$
23		) in apogee	5	57	6	3	1	16	25	10	5.3	3	29 }
24	_	5th sunday in Lent	5	55	6	5	1		$\Box$ 7	11	47	4	18 }
		Con. 9 8	5	54	6	6	2	3	19	mo		5	7 }
		Luna runs high	5		6	7	2	27	eo t	0	36	5	57 \$
27	V	Regulus south 9 33 fair	5	52	6	- 8	2	50	1.3	1	21	6	47 }
28 t		D 9 days old	.5	51	5	- 9	3	14	25	2	2		S7 }
29 f		Day 12 hours 20m long	5		6	10	3	37	SF 8		41	8	26 \$
			.5	4.9	5	11	4.	()	22	3	16	9	16 5
31/		Palm Sunday	5	48	5	13	4	2.11	灾 创		3911	()	65

MARCH—Slip your Artichokes, if fit, plant kidney Beans. Cabbages, Celery, Parsley, Uncumbers, Chrrants, Chamomile, Celandine, Nasturthum, Featherfew, Fennel, Ivy, Horse Radish, Hyssop, Lavender, Lettuce, Radishes twice, Marjoram, Marsh Mallow, Mint, Melons, Millet, Mugwort, Onions and for seed. Bras twice, Potatoes, Raspherry, Rosemary, Rue, Spinach, Tansy, Thomas, Turnips. You may begin to mow your grass walks, and continue so to do, every morning, and roll them, turf this month, plant Box.

APRIL Moon's

8 Taurus the Bull



Tull O 3 1 47 morning
Last © 9 4 59 afternoon
New 17 11 22 morning
First D 25 3 7 afternoon

Phases

-		NIO NIO											
CILL	we		(	9		9		's	D's		)		0
× ×		Remarkable Days	113	ses	S	ets	dec	$\cdot n$	plac	se	ts	sou	ith
day	day		Н.	M.	H.	M.	D	M	S. D.	M.	н.	н. :	M.
1	m	O's lat 5 south	5	46	$\overline{6}$	14	4	47	m20	4	23	10	57
2	tu	Day 12 hours 30m long	5	45	6	15	5	10	<u>∽</u> 5	4	56	11	50
3		Q sets 9 49 fair	5	44	١.	16	5	33	20	ris	es	mo	rn
4	th	W. H. Harrison, d.1841	5	43	6	17	5	56	m 5	8	28	0	48
5	fr	Good Friday	5	4.1	5	19	6	18		9	43	1	46
6	sa	Luna runs low	5	40	6	20	6	41	1 5	10	51	2	47
7	F	Easter sunday	5	39	6	21	7	3	20	11	51	3	49
8	ın	Easter Monday	5	38	6	22	7	26	vg 4	mo	rn	4.	49
9	tu	21 ds old changeable	5	36	6	24	7	48	17	0	44	5	48
10	W	6 3) h	5	35	6	25	8	10	m 1	1	28	6	42 3
	th	Spica my south 11 54	5	34	6	26	8	32	14	2	5	7	32
12	fr	Day's increase 3h 20m	5	33	6	27	8	54	27	2	38	8	18
	sa	Tho. Jefferson b. 1743		32	6	28	9	16	$\Re 9$	3	7	9	3
14	F	6 D 24 Low sunday	5	31	6	29	9	38	22	3	35	9	46
15	m	る D H Day 13 hours	5	30	6	30	10	0	p 4	4	3	10	29
16	tu	a good rain to-morrow	5	29	6	31	10	20	16	4	31	11	11 3
17	W	Dr Franklin died 1790	5	28	6		10	41	28		1	11	55
18	th	b rises 1 50 morning	5	26	6	34	11	2	810	se	ts	aft	40
19	fr	enters 8 Din apo	5	25	6	35	11	23	22	8	48	1	26
20	sa	3 D 8	5	24	6	36	11	44	口步	9	40	2	13
21	F	9 Q Q	5	23	6	37	12	4	15	10	30	3	2
22	m	Luna runs hig <del>l</del> i	5	22	6	38	12	24	27	11	17	3	51
23	tu	Arcturus south, twice	5	21	6	39	12	4.4	<u>oo</u> 9	mo	m	4	41
24	w	D 7 days old	5	20	6	40	13	4	21	0	0.	5	31
25	th	Day's increase 3h 58m	5	19	6	4.1	13	23	S 4	0	39	6	19
26	fr	□ ③ \ \ expect rain	5	18	6	42	13	42	17	1	15	7	7
27	sa	O's lat 5 south	5	17		43	14	1	ng 0	1	47	.7	55
28	F	3d sunday after Easter	5	16		44	14	20	14		20	8	44
29	m	h rises I 10 morning	5	15	6	45	14	39	28		52	9	35
30	tu	0 13 days old	5	14	6	4.6	14	57	△13	3	25	10	29

APRIL-If Artichokes not slipped last month, do it this, bushel and garden Beans, sow Cabbages, 12th; sow Cauliflowers; sow Celery, Cresses, Nasturtium, Lettuce, Peas; sow Radishes twice; Sage will grow in this or any other month; Turnips; sow Salsify early Penner, turf, this mouth

early, Pepper, turf this mouth.

other, as the farina mixing when they are close together, changes the seed so that they cannot be depended upon. As the shoots grow up, they should be tied up to stakes driven in the ground

[ Gemini, le Twins



Full O 2 10 6 morning Last ( 9 3 12 morning New 17 3 43 morning First ) 25 2 20 morning Full O 31 5 37 afternoon

0	(e)			?)		<del>.</del>	(6)	)'s	) 's	)	1	]	,
mo	🚖	Remarkable Days		ses	6	ets		•	plac.	-		SOL	-
lday	day	* * *	17.		l	M.	b	NE	S. D.		M.		M.
무			1		-								
1	W	D 14 days old	5	13	6	4.7	15		<u>~</u> 28		2		27
2		; changeable	5	12	$\frac{6}{16}$	48	15		m 13		es oo	_	
	fr	Luna runs low	5	11	6	49	15	51	28		32	_	28
4		9 sets 10 36	5	10	6		16	8	\$ 13	.9	38	_	31
5	- 20	& greatest elong. East		9	6	51		25			36		35
6	m	5 sets 97	5	8	6		16	42	1913	11	25	3	3.6
7	tu	20 days old	5	7	6		16	56	27		111	4.	35
3 . 8	W	6 D h	5	6	6	54	ş		m11	0	5	5	27
9	th	Arcturus so. 11 3 rain	•	5	6	55	17	32	24	0	41	6	17
10	$\mathbf{fr}$	O's lat. 5 10 north	5	4.	6	<b>5</b> 6	17	48	$\varepsilon$ 9	1	9	7	1
11	sa	Day's increase 4h 30m	5	3	6	57	18	2	19	1	38	7	45
12	F	6 D 24 & D H	5	2	6	<b>5</b> 8	18	17		2	7	8	28
13	m	26 days old	5	1	6	59	18	32	13	2	34	9	10
		gr elongation East	5	0	7	0	18	46	2.5	3	, 3	9	53
	W	Day 14 hours 2m long	4.	59	7	1	19	0	8.7	3	3;	10	37
	th		4	<b>5</b> 8	7	2	19	14	19	:4	9	11.	33 8
	fr	B stati. & ditto rain	4	57	7	S	19	28	$\Pi$ 1	se	ts	aft	10
		Luna runs high	4.	57	7	S	19	4.1	13	8	27	0	59
19		6 D 8	4.	56	7	4	19	54	25	9	15	1	48
_	m	nters II	4.	55	7	5	20	- 6	00 7	9	<b>5</b> 8	2	37
21		8 D 2	4	55	7	5	20	19	19	10	38	3	26
22	:	24 rises 1 56 morning	4	54	7	6	20	30	SL 1	11	14	4.	14
23		b rises 11 32	4	53	7	7	20	42	13	11	48	5	1
24	1	7 days old	4	53	7	7	20	53	26	mo	111	5	48
25	6	O's lat 5 15 south	4.	<b>5</b> 2	7	- 8 <sup>1</sup>	21	4	m 9	()	19	6	35
26	3	Whit Sunday	4.	51	7	9;	21	14	23	()	50	7	23
27	1 4	Q sets 10 34	4.	51	7		21	24	<u></u>	1	2.1	S	14
	tu	<b>*</b>	4	50	7	10	21	34	23	1	56	9	0.5
29		0 0 +	4.	4.9	7	,	21	43		2	35	10	-8
30	_	<i>D</i>	4.	49	7	11	21	5	25	3	21	11	9
31			4.	4.8		12		(	17		es	mo	rn
OI	I L	D 3011170111	7.0	-	1		(1		*				

MAY—Latter end, Broccoli, Celery, Cucumbers for pickles, Endive, Featherfew, Hyssop, cuttings of M. Mallow, Melons, Peas, sow Radishes twice, Kidney Beans, turf this month.

for that purpose, to prevent their being broken down by winds, heavy rains or their own weight. In the month of July, collect all kinds of seeds as they come to maturity, cutting off or pulling up the stems with the seeds thereon, as they ripen, and spread

the Crab

# La la

Moon's Phases

Last (7 3.19 afternoon New 15 7 16 afternoon First 23 10 14 morning Full 30 1 6 morning

	_												
mo	We			3		$\mathfrak{I}$	$ \cdot $		D's	·			D
	≥.	Remarkable Days	ri.	ses	Se	ets	dec	n	plac	ris	ses	sou	ith
day	day		н.	M.	H.	. M.	D	M	S. D.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1	sa	Day's increase 5 hours	4	48	7	12	22	8	122	8	19	0	13
2	F	TRINITY	4	47	7	.13	22	16		9	14	1	17
3	m	O 17 days old	4	47	7	13	22	23	21	10	0	2	19
4	tu	3 D 2	4	46	7	14	22	30	m 5	10	39	3	17
5	w	h south 3 42 morning	4	46	7	14		37	, 19	11	10	4	9
			4	45	7		22		$\star$ 2	11	41	4	57
7	fr	changeable changeable	4	45	7	15	22	4.9	15	mo	rn	5	42
8	sa	6 D 4	4	44	7	16	22	54	28	0	12	6	26
9	F	& stationary	4	44	7		22	59	P10	0	38	.7	9
10	m	D 24 days old	4	44	7			- 4	22	1	6	7	52
11	tu	Q sets 10 9	4	44		15		- 8	8 4	1	36	8	35
12	w	D in apogee	4	43		17	23	12	16		9	9	20
	th	Arcturus south 8 42	4	43		17	23	15	28	2	49	10	7
14		9 D. A	4	43		17		18	$\Pi$ 9	3	29	10	55
15	sa	Luna runs high.	4	43		17	_	21	21	4	16	12	44
16	$\boldsymbol{F}$	Q gr brilli. changeable	4	42		18		23	<b>95</b> 3	se	ts	aft	34
17	m	6 D 8	4	42		18		25	15	8	38	1	23
	tu	Antaries south 10 42	4	42		18		26	28	9	16	2	12
19	_	6 D P	4	42		18		27	S 10	9	51	3	9
20	_	O's lat 4 55 south	4	42		18		27	23	10	23	3	47
21		@enters 55 Sum. Solst				18		28	my 6	10	<b>5</b> 3	4	33
22		[longest day 14h 36m				18		27	19		24	5	20
23	_	3d sun aft Trini. rain				18		27.	<b>≤</b> 3	11	56	6	8
		St. John Baptist	4	42		18		25	17	mo		6	59
		O 9 days old	4	42		18	23	24	m 1	0	30		54
26		Luna runs low	4	42		18		22	15	4	11	8	52
27		Q. ③ ∰ " 1° 1° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3° 3°	4			17	23	19	1 0	1	57	9	53
		James Madison, d. 1836				17	23	16	15	_	52	10	56.
	_	St. Peter		43		17		13		_	55	11	59
		Q stationary fair			•	17	23	10	15	ris	es	mo	rn :
		NE—Cabbages should	be	SOL	vn	: 50	)W	Rac	lighes	+ + xxz	ice	tra	ne

JUNE—Cabbages should be sown; sow Radishes twice, transplant Cabbages, prick out Cauliflowers, do. Broccoli; draw up

by the roots all your weeds.

them thin in an airy place, where they can receive no moisture, in order that they may dry and harden gradually. Be careful to turn them occasionally, and not to lay such a quantity together as will cause them to heat. When they are sufficiently dry, beat them out clean and lay them away in boxes or bags.

the Lion

Moon's Phuses

I ast © 7 5 40 morning New © 15 9 13 morning First D 22 .4 2 afternoon Full O 29 9 23 morning

	-		9			$\sim$						0	
day mo	K		1 .			3	_	)'s	)'s	, D			
	ay	Remarkable Days	ri	ses	S	ets	dec	n	plac	ris	ses	SOU	ith
, E	ds		H.	м.	H.	M.	D	M	S. D.	н.	M.	н.	M.
1	m	6 D 2	$\overline{4}$	43	$ \bar{7}$	17	23	6	mo 0	.8	29	1	0
2	tu,	in apogee *	4	44	7	16	23	1	. 14	9	8	1	53
3	w	o's lat 5 north	4	44	7	16	22	57	• 28	9	41	2	47
4	th	INDEPENDENCE,	4	44	7	16	22	51	<b>X11</b>	10	10	3	35
5	$ \mathbf{fr} $	[Thomas Jéfferson,&	4	45	7	15	22	46		10	39	4	20
6	sa	John Adams, d. 1826	4	4.5	7	15	22	40	p 6	11	8	5	4
7	F	[James Monroe, 1831]	4	45	7	15	22	33	19	11	38	5	48
8	ກາ	O 22 days old	4	4.6	7	14	22	26	8 1	mo	rn	6	32
9	tu	Q sets 8 13	4	46	7	14	22	19		0	9	7	16
10	w	n apogee	4	47	7	13	22	11	24	0	45	8	2
11	th	भ्र stationary	4	47	7	13	22	3	II 6	1	27	8	50
12	fr	Luna runs high	4	48	7	12	21	55	18	2	11	9	39
13	sa	21 south 4 50 morning	4	48	7	12	21	46	<u>ත</u> 0	3	2	10	29
14	F	6th sunday aft Trinity		49	7	11	21	37	12	3	57	11	19
15	m	6 D & changeable	4	50	7		النائنا	27	24	se		aft	8
16	tıî	6 D \$ .	4	50	7		21	18	00 .	7	53	0	57
17	w	b south 0 48 morning	4	51	7	9	21	8	20	8	25	1	44
18	th	O's lat 5 4 south	4	52	7	_	20	58		8	56	2	31
19	fr-	698	4	52	7		20	46	16	9	27	3	18
20	sa	D 5 days old	4	53	7	7	20	35	<b>≃</b> 0	9	57	4	5
21	F	Conj 💮 🌣 superior	4	54	7	6	20	24	14	10	37	4	54
22	m	in enters & changeab	4	55	7	5	20	12	. 28				46
	tu	Conj 💮 🗘 inferior	4	55	7	5	20	0	m 12		51	6	42
24	W	24 stationary	4	56	7	4	19	47		mo			41
25		Day's decrease 30m	4	57	7	3	19	34	110	0	41	8	42
26	_	8 0 h ) in peri	4	57	7	3	19	21	25	1	40	9	43
27	_	D 12 days old	4	58		2	19	7	13 9	2	44	10	44
28	_	Q in Aphelion	4	59	7	1	18	53	24	3	55	1	41
29	_	Conj Dh changeable		59	7	1	18	39	***			mo	
_	_	Day 14 hours long	5	0	6	-0	18	24	22	7	37	0	34
31	W	O's lat 5 north	5	1		59	18	91	X 6	.8	81	1	25

JULY—Transplant Broccoli, sow Cabbages, Coleworts, transplant Cauliflowers to stand, Endive, gather Millet seed, take up Onions, sow Radishes twice, sow turnips, plant Kidney Beans to

preserve!

The number of years old that the various Garden seeds will vegetate Artichokes three years, Asparagus four, Balm two, Beans one, Beet ten, Broccoli four, Burnet six, Cabbage four, Kale four, Sea Kale three, Chamomile two, Capsicum two, Carroway four,

AUGUST

the Virgin

Moon's Phases

D. H. M.

Last ( 5 10 16 afternoon

New ( 13 9 21 afternoon

First ) 20 9 5 afternoon

Full ( 27 7 23 afternoon

lom	We		. (	3	1 1	(3)	(3)	's	D's		)		
\ \ \	y	Remarkable Days	ri	ses	S	ets	dec	:. <i>11</i>	plac	ris	es	sou	ith
day	day		H.	М.	H.	. M.	1)	M	8. 1).	11.	M.	н.	м.
1	th	D 17 days old	5	2	6	•58	17	54	<b>X19</b>	8	38	2,	12
	fr	6 2 4	5	3	6	57	17	39	p 2	9	-7	2	57
	sa	b south 11 32	5	4			17	23	14	_	37	3	42
4	F	9th sunday aft Trinity		5			17	7	27	10	9	4	26
5	m	24 south 3 20 morning		6	•	54		51	8 9	10	46		11
6	tu	expect rain	5	7		53		34	21		23	5	57
7	W	) in apogee	5	8		52		18	□ 2			6	44
8	th	Luna runs high	5	9	-	51		0	14		.5	7	32
9	fr	D 25 days old	5	10	Z	50		43	26	_	54		22 3
10	sa	Day's decrease 58m	5	1.1	6	4.9		26		-	48	9	12 3
11	F	6 D 5	5	12		48		8	20		44	10	2
12	m	h south 10 54	5	13		47		50	8 3	3	44		51
13	tu	6 D 8 9 sationa		14	4	46		31	16	4.	4.5	11	40
14	w	Day 13h 30m l. rain		15		45		13	29	se		aft	27
15	th	S D B	5	16		44			m13	7	30	1	15 8
	fr		5	17	6	43	13	35	26	8	3	2	4.
17	sa	24 south 2 30 morning	5	18		42		16	-10	8	36	2	54
18		11th sunday aft Trinity			6	41	12	56	24	9	11	3	45
		0.5 days old	5		6	4.0			m 9	6	52	4	39 }
		Lyra south 8 35	5	21	6	39		17	23		4.0	5	36
	w			22		38		57	1 7	11	33	6	35 8
		nters m	5			.37		37		mo		7	34 §
		Luna runs low	5	24		36		16		0	33	8	33
	sa	Day 13h 10m long	5	25		35		56	19		39	9	31 }
25	1 1	6 0 4	5	27	6		10	35			48	10	24 }
	m	Day's decrease 1h 32m		1				14	17	3		11	15 8
27	tu	y in Aphelion	5		6	31	9	53	× 0	ris		mo:	rn §
28	W	at gr bril. changeable	5		6	30	9	32	14		38	0	1 }
			5	31		29	9	10	27	7	8	0	50 }
		Con D 24 and D W	5	32	6				70 TO	7	38		34 \$
			5	33		27	8	27	22	8	8	2	19 3
	HU	GUST—Sow Cabbages	5;	ratt	er	en	$\mathbf{d}$	arr	ots: s	ret	voi	m C	111. 5

AUGUST—Sow Cabbages; latter end Carrots; get your Cucumber seed; sow Cresses, prick out Endive, early sow Lettuce, Mullein, gather Onion seed, plant Garlick, get Parsnip seed, 12th, sow Peas for the fall; sow Radishes, middle; sow Spinach,

though some say not till after the 20th; sow Turnips.

Carrotone, Cauliflower four, Celery ten, Chervil 6, Chives three, Corn three, Corn Sallad two, Coriander three, Cress two, 上ibra ne Balance



Moon's	Phases

		1)	H	M	
Last		4	4	33	afternoon
New	(	12	8	6	morning
First	D	19	2	42	morning
					morning

om	e,	•	(	·	(	?)	(1)	's	D's		)	7	
	V W	Remarkable Days	ri	ses	•	ets			plac.	ris	es	soi	
day	day	3	н.	M.	Н,	M.	n	M	s. D.	н.	M.		M.
1	$\overset{\smile}{F}$	ष्ठ gr elongation east	5	34	6	26	8	6	8 4	8	42	3	4
9	m	19 days old	5	35		25	7	44	16	9.	20	3	50
3	tu	n apogee	5	36		24	7	22	28	10	2	4	37
1	w	Luna runs high	5	38	6	22	6	59	П10	10	47	5	25
5		changeable	5	39	6	21	6	37	22	11	37	6	13
6		Q rises 2 17 morn	5	4.0	6	20	-6	15	00 4	mo	m	7	3 8
7	sa	7) 24 days old	5	4.1	6	19	5	<b>5</b> 2	16	0	31	7	52 8
S		At 8h 8m ) with Q	5	42	6	18	5	30	29	1	29	8	41
9		Day's decrease 2h 2m	5	44	6	16	5	7	211	2	30	9	30
10	tu	Day 12h 30m long	5	45	6	15	4	4.4	25	3	32	10	19 }
11	w	608	5	46		14	4	21	11 8	4	36	11	7 \$
12	th	changeable	5	47	6	13	3	<b>5</b> 8	22		42	11	56
13		h south 841	5	48		12	3	35	<u>~</u> 6	set	- 1	aft	46
14	sa	S D A	5	49		11	3	12	20	7	11	1	38
15	1	💆 stationary	5	50	6	10	2	49	m 5	7	54	2	34 \$
16	m	) in perigee	5	51	6	9	2	26	19		38	3	31 8
17	tu	La Fayette, born, 1757		53		7	2	3	1 3		31	4	30 }
18	w	Luna runs low	5	54		6	1	39	18		29		29
19	th	cool, with frequent show	5	55		5	1	16	13 2		33	6	28 8
20	fr	21 south twice	5	56		4	0	52		mot		7	25
21	sa	ા કુ છે 24 કે એ કે ગુ	5	58		2	0	29			39	8	19
22		@ enters - Aut. equi	5	59	6	1	N S	6	13 26	1 2	46 51	9	10 3
23	m	[equal day and night		0	6 5	0 59	0	17 41			55	10	44
24	tu	O's lat. 5 north	6	3	5	57	1	4	<b>★1</b> 0 23	4	56	11	30 8
25		D 13 days old	6	4	5	56	1	28		ris		nio	
26		changeable	6	5	5	55	1	51	18	6	8	0	14
27	i .	8 1 H Infanion	6	7	5	5S	2	15	8 0	6	42	Ü	38
28		d o v inferior	6	8		52	2	38	12	7	18	1	11
29	F	St. Michael	6	9		51	3	. 1	24		57	2	31
30	m	Luna runs high		bas			10tl	1.		Cau			

SEPTEMBER—Sow Cabbages; 10th, sow Cauliflowers; plant cuttings of Currants; Clary, Comfrey, plant cuttings of Gooseberries; sow Radishes; plant layers or suckers of Raspberries, Rosemary, plant out Strawberries, string your strawberries,

and dress your beds; plant Tansy.

Cucumber ten, Endive four, Fennel five, Garlick three; Gourd ten, Horse radish four, Jerusalem Artichokes three, Lavender two, Leek two, Lettuce three, Marjoram four, Marigold three, M. Scorpio,



Moon's Phases.

Last ( 4 11 19 morning New 11 6 13 afternoon First ) 18 10 5 morning Full () 25 11 55 afternoon

0	e		1	?)	(	?)	(:	)'s	D's		0		D:
/mo	W /	Remarkable Days	-	ses			dec		plac	ris	ses	sou	ith :
lday	fday	•	н.	M.	н.	M.	D	M	s. D	. н.	M.	н.	M.
Ť	tu	D in apogee	$\overline{6}$	10	5	50	3	25	П	8	42	3	18
2	w	9 greatest elong west	6	11	5	49	3	48	18	3 9	30	4	7
3	th	D 21 days old	6	12	5	48	4	11		10	22	4	56
4		expect rain	6	13	5	47	4	34		2 11	18	5	44
5	sa	b south 7 13	6	14	5	46	4	57		lmo		6	33 8
6	F	ğ stationary	6	16		44	5	20	00	5 0	16		21 8
7	m	24 south 10 43	6	17	5	43	5	43	5 19		16		8 8
8	tu	8 D 9	6	18		42	6	6		2 2	19	8	56
9	w	O's lat. 5 3 south	6	19	5	41	6	29	1		22	9	44
-10	th	of D & and D &	6	21	5	39	6	52	~ (		28		34 8
11	$\mathbf{fr}$	Day's decrease 3h 20m	6	22		38	7	15	13		37	11	20 8
12	sa	Fomal south 9 38	6	23		37	7	37	29		ets	aft	22
13	F	n in perigee	6	24	_	36	8	0			31	1	19
14		Q rises 228 morning	6	26	5	34	8	22	29		23	2	20
15	tu	Luna runs low	6	27	5	33	8	44	1 14		21	3	21 8
16	W	brises 4 10	6	28	5	32	9	7	28		25	4	22 8
17		24 south at 10h	6	29	5	31	9		1315	1	33	5	21
	fr	Day 11h long rain		30		30	9	50		5 11	40	6	16
	sa	D 6 days old	6	31	5	29	10	12	m 10	Jmc		7	7 3
20		20th sunday aft Trinity		32		28	10	34	23		44	7	56
	m	O's lat 5 10 north	6	33	5	27	10	55			49	8	41 8
22		9 rises 2 38 morning	6	34		26		16	19		50	9	26 8
23		enters m & D 4	6	36		24				2 3	51	_	10 }
24	1 .	□ ③ h	6	37	5	23	1	58		_	49		54
25		Fomal south 8 49	6	38	1		12	19	27		46		39
	sa	7*s south 1 38 fair		39	•		12	39	8	_		mo	
27		21 sunday aft Trinity	6	40		20	(	59 19	2		55 38	Q	
		Luna runs high	6	41		19						_	13
29	tu	D in apogee	6	43 44		17 16	13	39 <b>5</b> 9	1:		25		1
30	W	O 17 days old	6				_			, ,	15	_	50
31	Ith	Day 10h 30m long		45		15	14 n v			3 9	9		38 g

october—Latter end, cut down your Asparagus, and cover the beds with manure; plant Beans for spring; sow Cabbages; 20th, transplant Cauliflowers; plant Horse Radish; prick Lettuce into boxes; sow Peas for the hot bed, Radishes, turf

this month.

Melon ten, Mint four, Mustard four, Nasturtium two, Onion two, Parsley six, Parsnip one, Peasone, Pennyroyal two, Potatoe

#### NOVEMBER

f Sagittarius, the Archer

Moon's Phases

Last ( 3 5 9 morning New 10 4 26 morning First 16 8 20 afternoon Full ( 24 6 82 afternoon

9	we		0	9	(	?)	(3)	's	D's	7	,	
	_	Remarkable Days		ses			dec		plac	rises	sor	ith
daymo	day	2	h.	m.	h.	m.	В	M	s. d.	н. м.	и.	м.
1	fr	All Saints	6	4.6	5	14.	14	38	0.20	10 2	4.	26
2	sa	All Souls	6	4.7	5	13	14		Q 2		5	13
3	$F^{*}$	22d sunday aft Trinity	6	4.8	5	12	15	16			5	59
4	m	O's lat 5 12 south	6	4.9	5	11	15	34	• 27	0 1	6	45
5	tu	Fomal south 8 6	6	50	5	10	15	<b>5</b> 3	m10	1 . 4	7	32
6	w	Day's decre 4h 18m	6	51	5	9	16	11	24	.2 7	8	20
7	th	6 D. P & D B	6	52	5	8	16	28	<u>~</u> 8	3 14	9	10
8	fr	7*s south 0 47 morning	6	53	5	7	16	46	, 22	4 23	10	3
9	sa	D 28 days old	6	54	5	6	17	3	m 7	5.36	11	0
10	F	eclipsed, invisible	6	55		5	17	20	22	sets	aft	. 0
11	m	D in perigee	6	56	5	4.		37	1 7	6 . 4	1	3
12	tu	Luna runs low	6	57	5	3		<b>5</b> 2	22	7 8		7
13	W	Fomal south 7 33	6	58		2			13 7	8 18		9
14	th		6	<b>5</b> 9	5	1	18	24	22	9 28		8 8
15	$\mathbf{fr}$	d D by and ⊕ by supe	7	. 0	5	0	18		new G	10 35		2
		Ferguson died 1776	7	1	4	59		54	20	11 41	5	52
17	F	expect rain	7	1	4.	<b>5</b> 9		9	$\Re$ 3	morn'	6	40
18		? in perihelian	7	2	4.	58		23	16	0.44	_	25
19	tu	6 D 24 24 station		3	4	57		37	29	1 44	8	9 8
20	_	D 10 days old	7	4	4	56		51	m12	2 43	8	53
21		21 south 7 36	7	5	4.	55		4	24	3 41	9	37 \$
22	_	nters f	7	6	4	54		17	8 6	4. 58		22 8
		ğ in aphelion	7	7	4.	53	20	29	18	5 34		9 8
24	_	D eclipsed, part visible		7	4.		20	42		6 28	11	57
25	_	D in apogee	7	8	4.	_		<b>5</b> 3	11	rises	mo	
26	tu	6 9 8	7	9	4.	- 1	21	4.	23	6 10	0	45
27	W	7*s south 11,25	<i>i</i>	9	4.		21	15	20 5	7 2	1	34 8
		Day 9h 40m long	-	10	4.	50	21	26	17	7 57	2	22
	fr	D 19 days old	7	11	4.	49		36	29	8 53	3	9
30		O's lat 4 50 south	0	11	4.	4.9		46	56 111	9 5	3	55 \$

NOVEMBER—Take up Cabbages; sow Cabbages, take up Cadliflowers, such as are flowered and house them; take up Carrots, trench all vacant land, prone trees and vines, plant out every thing of the tree or shrub kind that has a root to it: if any thing is done to Artichokes, this is a good month; plant

Box, turf early.

three, Pumpkin ten, radish two, rape four, rhubarb two, savoy two, shallot four, skirret two, spinach four, squash ten,

mmmm 8 mmmm

the Goat

#### Moon's Phases

Last ( 2 8 57 afternoon New 9 3 3 afternoon First ) 16 10 11 morning Full () 24 2 19 afternoon

0	0,			?	(	7	<u></u>	)'s	1	20	7			7
no	>	Remarkable Days		4	se		dec		pl		ris	PC	soi	u
12.	Ġ			M.		M.	1)	M		D.		M.	Н,	M.
I day	F	A Exyren												
7		ADVENT	7		4			55	SL	23	10	51	4	41
2	m	Day's decrease 5 hours		12					17	6		51	5	26
	tu	1		13		47		12		$\sim$	mo		6	11 3
4	W 41.	D 24 days old	7	13		47	22	20				54	6	59
5	th c	7*s south 10 49	7	14			22	28		16	1	59	7	48
6		6 ) 8	7	14			22	35	m		3	9	8	41
	sa	8 D E	7	15		45		42		15	4.	20	9	38
8		2d sunday in Advent	7	15		45		48	1	0	5	33	10	40
		@ eclipsed, invisible	7			45		54		16	6	43		43
		Laina runs low	7	16		44		59	· •		se		aft	4
11	W	H stationary	7	16		44		4		16	7	4	1	51
_	th	6 D h	7 ~	16		44		9	m		8	17	2	50
	fr		76	17	4	43		13		15		26	3	45
		Washington died 1799		17	4	43		16		29		34	4	35
		3d sunday in Advent	7	17	4	43	23	19	$\times$	13		36	5	22
	m	cold high wind	7		4	43	23	22			mo		6	7
	tu		7	18		42		24	P			36	6	51
18		D 8 days old	7	18	•	42		26	1	21	1	35	_	36
	th	7*s south 9 45	7	18		42		27	8	3	2	33	8	21
	fr		7	18	ı	42		27		15	3	29	9	7
		enter by win. solst?	7	18			23	27		27	4	24	9	54
	F	shortest day 9h 24m 5	7	18			23	27	П	8	5	17	10	42
	m	□ ③ At	7	18	t .	42		27		20	6	8	11	31
	tu	fair and mild	7	18	1	42		26			ris		mo	
	w		7	18		42		24	1	14		52	0	20 5
	th	D 16 days old	7	18			23	22	i	26	6	49	1	7
	fr	St. John, Evangelist	7		4		23	19	S			47	1	54
,	sa	Innocents	7		4.		23	16		20	8	46	į.	40
	F	Q rises 4 42 morning			4		23	13	, ,			45		25
4		in perigee	7	17			23	9			10	44	4	10
31	tu	D 21 days old	[7]	17		43		4	1	29	111	47	4	54

DECEMBER—Cover Endive with brush; cover Celery and every thing else that needs shelter, if the weather will admit, turn over the ground that is trenched, in order to mellow it, and pulverize it. Whatever will prevent delay and enable you to begin spading in February, should be done this month.

Tansey two, Tarragon four, Thyme two, Tomatoes two, Turnip four, Wormwood two.

Commonwealth of Virginia.

James McDowell, Governor.... Councillors, (Lt. Gov.) John M. Patton, John Rutherfoord and John F. Wiley.

Secretary to the Commonwealth, William H. Richardson.

Assistant Secretary to the Commonwealth, Thomas Howard.

Clerk of Council, Thomas Lawson.

Door Keeper to the Council, Joseph Danforth.

Judges of the Court of Appeals:

William H. Cabell, (President,) Francis T. Brooke, Robert Stanard, John J. Allen and Briscoe G. Baldwin.

Judges of the General Court and of the Circuit Superior Courts

of Law and Chancery:

Daniel Smith, (President,) Fleming Saunders, Lewis Summers, Richard H. Field, John T. Lomax, John Scott, William Leigh, Lucas P. Thompson, Benjamin Estill, James E. Brown, Edwin S. Duncan, Joseph L. Fry, John B. Clopton, Richard H. Baker, John B. Christian, Isaac R. Douglass, Philip N Nicholas, Daniel A. Wilson, Edward Johnson, John Robertson, James H. Gholson and Thomas M. Bayly.

Attorney General, Sidney S. Baxter.

Auditor of Public Accounts, James E. Heath.

Second Auditor, James Brown. Treasurer, Fabius M. Lawson.

Register of the Land Office, Stafford H. Parker.

Superintendent of the Penitentiary, Charles S Morgan.

Gen. Agent or Storekeeper of the Peni'y, James C. Spotts.

Adjutant General, William H. Richardson.

James River and Kanawha Company.

Joseph C. Cabell, President.

William B. Chittenden, Secretary.

County and Corporation Courts.

First Monday—Albemarle, Barbour, Carroll, Charlotte, Frank lin, Greenesville, Gloucester, Henrico, Isle of Wight, Lynch burg, Montgomery, Marion, Ohio, Powhatan, Princess Anne. Prince William, Richmond, and Spottsvivania.

Second Monday—Buckingham, Berkeley, Botetourt, Caroline, Campbell, Chesterfield, City of Richmond, Henry, James City, Kg & Queen, Kanawha, Louisa, Loudoun, Matthews, Lunenburg, Mercer, Nansemond, Northampton, Northamberland, Preston,

Rappahannock, Stafford, Tyler, Wayne and Withe.

Third Mon—Alleghany, Amherst, Culpeper, Dinwiddie, Essex, Fairfax, Floyd, Goochland, Harrison, Jefferson, Lancaster, Lee, Logan, Marshall, Mecklenburg, Monroe, Norfolk, Pittsylvania, Roanoke, Rockingham, Southampton, Staunton, Warren, Wood

and York.

Fourth Mon.—Augusta, Bedford, Brunswick, Cabell, Clarke, Cumberland, Fauquier, Fluvanna, Giles, Grayson, Greenbrier, Halifax, Hampshire, Jackson, King William, Middlesex, Monongalia, Morgan, Nelson, Norfolk Borough, Orange, Page, Randolph, Surry, Washington, Westmoreland, and Williamsburg.

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Monday bef. 1st Tuesday-Frederick, Rockbridge and Hardy. Monday before second Tuesday-Shenandoah.

Fourth Monday in April, and first Monday afterwards-Mason.

First Tuesday-Pocahontas, Braxton and Ritchie.

Tuesday after first monday, Russell. Tuesday aft 2d mon. Scott. Tues. aft 3d mon. P. Edward, Smyth. 1st Saurday, Winchester. Second Tuesday—Bath, Prince George, Nicholas, Lewis.

Thursday aft 2d Tuesday, Fayette. Fourth Tuesday, Hanover. First Thursday, King George, Nottoway, Sussex.

Thursday after first Tuesday-Pendleton.

Second Thursday, Fredericksburg, New Kent, Warwick.

Third Thursday—Charles City and Petersburg.

Fourth Thursday-Amelia, Elizabeth City and Madison.

Thursday bef. first mon. Carroll-Thursday aft first mon. Pulaski Thursday after second Monday-Patrick, Greene and Danville. Last Monday—Accomack and Brooke.

Wednesday after last monday, Tazewell.

Quarterly Courts.

January, April, July and October, City of Richmond.

February, April, July and October-Hanover.

February, May, July and October-Clarke, Cumberland, Madison, and Tazewell.

February, May, July and November, Nelson.

March, May, August and Nov.—Accomack, Amelia, Bedford, Brooke, Brunswick, Buckingham, Chesterfield, Charles City, Culpeper, Danville, Dinwiddie, Elizabeth City, Essex, Fauguier, Fluvanna, Gloucester, Goochland, Henrico, Jefferson, King and Queen, King William, Lancaster, Matthews, Middlesex, New Kent, Nottoway, Northumberland, Orange, Page, Preston, Prince Edward, Prince George, Rappahannock, Richmond County, Surry, Westmoreland, Warwick, Warren, Winchester. March, June, Aug Nov. Albemarle, Alleghany, Amherst, Barbour Berkeley, Botetourt, Braxton, Cabell, Campbell, Ca'line, Carroll, Danville, Fairfax, Fayette, Floyd, Franklin, Frederick, Grayson, Greene, Greenbrier, Giles, Hampshire, Halifax, Hardy, Harrison, Henry, Isle of Wight, Jackson, Kanawha, King George, Lewis, Lee, Loudoun, Logan, Louisa, Lunenburg, Lynchburg, Marion, Mason, Mecklenburg, Marshall, Mercer, Monroe, Monongalia, Montgomery, Nansemond, Nicholas, Norfolk, Norfolk Bor., Oliio, Patrick, Pittsylvania, Pocahontas, Pr. William, Pr. Anne, Pulaski, Randolph, Ritchie, Roanoke, Rockbridge, Russell, Scott, Shenandoah, Smyth, Spottsylvania, Stafford, Southampton, Staunton Tyler, Washington, Wayne, Williamsburg, Wood, and Wythe.

March, May, August and October-Augusta, Greensville,

Sussex, Bath, York and Charlotte.

February, May, August, November, Rockingham, Petersburg.

March, May, July and November-Fredericksburg.

March, June, September and November-Pendleton, Morgan, March, June, Aug. and Oct. Powhatan, Js City, Northampton. 

Circuit Superior Courts of Law and Chancery of Virginia. First District ... 1st Circuit, RICHARD H. BAKER, Judge. Southampton, 5 april, 29 oct Greensville, 15th april, 23 oct Surry, 25th april, 15th oct Isle of Wight, 4th may, 7th oct Nansemond, 15th may, 30th sep Princess Anne, 25 may, 22 sept Norfolk, 1st june, 8th nov Norfolk Bo. 10th june, 20th nov

Second Circuit, JAMES H. GHOLSON, Judge. Dinwiddie, 1st april, 17th sept Nottoway, 10th april, 10th sept Amelia, 17th april, 3d sept Brunswick, 24th april, 26 sept 5th may, 10th oct Prince George, 10th may, 25 oct Petersburg, 17th may, 8 nov Second District ... 3rd Circuit,

THOMAS M. BAYLY, Judge. Elizabeth City, 20 april, 24 oct 26 april, 30 oct York, Warwick, 2 may 4 nov Jumes City, 5 may 7 novem Northampton, wed. be. last mon. in may, and 1 oct

3 june 8 oct. Accomack, Fourth Circuit,

JOHN B. CHRISTIAN, Judge. Matthews, tues af 1 mon in a & o Gloucester, tues af 2 mon a & o Middlesex, tues af 3 mon a & o Essex, tues af 4 mon a & o King & Queen, wednesday aft.

1 mon in may & nov New Kent, 4 mon may and nov King William, 3 mon may & nov Third District....5th Circuit.

JOHN T. LOMAX, Judge. Lancaster, 29th march, 28th oct Northumberland, 2d april, 23 oct Richmond, 8th april, 18th oct Westmoreland, 14 april, 13 oct King George, 20 april, 8th oct Caroline, 20 march, 8 sept Spottsylvania, 8 may, 15 sept 6th Circuit,—JOHN SCOTT, Jud. Prince Wm. tu af 3 mo. may & o.

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Fairfax, tu. af 4 mo. in may & o. Loudoun, 3 mon. in ap. and sep. Fauquier, tues. af 1 mo. ma & oc Stafford, wed. af 3 mo. jun. & no Fourth District ... 7th Circuit,

JOHN B. CLOPTON, Judge Chesterfield, 25 march, 22 oct Hanover, tues af 1 mon ap. 1 oct Goochland, tu af 3 mo ap. 20 sep Powhatan, 1 may 4 nov Charles City, 18 may, 18 nov

Eighth Circuit,

DANIEL A. WILSON, Judge. Cumberland, 25 march & aug Buckingham, 4th april, 4 sept Campbell, 19 april, 19 sept Bedford, 29 april, 29 sept Lynchburg, 11 may 11 oct Fifth District .... 9th Circuit,

WILLIAM LEIGH, Judge. Halifax, 1st april, 1st sept Charlotte, tu. af 1 mon june&nov Prince Edward, 26 april, 26 sept Lunenburg, 4th may, 4th oct Meck'burg, 12 may & october

Tenth Circuit, FLEMING SAUNDERS, Judge. Carroll, thu aft 4 mon mar& aug Patrick, 21st april, 21st sept Floyd, wed af 3d mo. mar. & aug Henry, 1st may, 1st oct 3 Franklin, 9th may, 9th oct 3 Pittsylvania, 20th may, 20th oct Sixth District .... 11th Circuit,

RICHARD H. FIELD, Judge. Fluvanna, 1st april, 1st sept Louisa, 10th april, 10th sept Rappaliamock, 20 april, 20 sept Orange, 1 may and 1 october Madison, 12th may, 12th oct Culpeper, 1 mo june, 4th mon oc Greene, 3 monday june & nov Twelfth Circuit,

Lucas P. Thompson, Judge. Amherst, 25 march, 25 aug Rockbridge, 16th april, 16 sept Nelson, 29th april, 29th sept Albemarle, 10th may, 10th oct 1 june, 1 nov Augusta, m-m-m;m;mmmx

Seventh District ... 13th Circuit ISAAC R. DOUGLASS, Judge. Clarke, 24 March, 24 August Morgan, 6 may and 6 oct Hampshire, 10th april, 10th sept Berkeley, 27 april 27 sept Frederick, 8 june 8 nov Jefferson, 10 may & oct DANIEL SMITH, Judge.

Warren, 13 march 13 aug. Shenandoah, 4th april, 4th sept Page, 14th april, 14th sept Hardy, 21st april, 21st sept Pendleton, 2nd may, 2d oct Rockingham, 8 may, 8 oct Eighth District .... 15th Circuit,

BENJAMIN ESTILL, Judge. Lee, 1 mon. in april and sept Scott, 2 mon. in april and sept Russell, 3 mon. april and sept Tazewell, 4 mon. april and sept Smyth, mon. af 4 m. april & sept Washington, 2 m. af 4 apr & sept

JAMES E. BROWN, Judge. Grayson, 1st day april and sept Wythe, 8 april and sept Pulaski, 20 april and sept. Mercer, 1 may 1 oct 6 may, 6 oct 13 may, 13 oct Montgomery, 24 may 24 oct Ninth District .... 17th Circuit.

EDWARD JOHNSON, Judge. Rounoke, 25 march 25 aug Botetourt, 1st april, 1st sept

Alleghany, 18th april, 18th sept

SUPERIOR

Court of Appeals-At Richmond, from 15 Oct. to 10 Dec. inclusive; from 5 day January to March 5; from April 1 to May 14.

At Lewisburg-2d Monday in July; to sit 90 days if necessary. General Court—Third monday in June, and 1st monday in Dec. Federal Courts of Law-The Supreme Court of United States, at the seat of government, the 2nd monday in January, annually.

Circuit Court of the United States, in Virginia.

At Richmond, on the 18th May and November. Dis. Courts: Eastern District-At Norfolk, 1st of May and November:

at Richmond, 12th of May and 12th of November.

Western District ... At Clarksburg, 1st monday in june & Nov. Lewisburg, wednesday after 2d mon. april and sept.; Wythe c. h. wednesday aft 3d mon. ap. & sept; Staunton, 1st day may and oct.

Pocahontas, 2nd may, 2nd oct Greenbrier, 13th may, 13th oct EDWIN S. DUNCAN, Judge. Fayette, 31 march 31 aug Nicholas, 7th april, 7th sept Braxton, 12 april 12 sept Lewis, 18th april, 18th sept Barbour, 10 may & 10 october

Bath, 25th april, 25th sept §

Randolph, 4 may, 4 oct 13 may, 13 oct Lewis Summers, Judge.

Ritchie, 26 march & 26 august Wood, 1st april, 1st sept Jackson, 10th april, 10th sept Mason, 16th april, 16th sept 26th april, 26th sept Wayne, 6 may and 6 october

Logan, 12th may, 12th oct Kanawha, 20th may, 20th oct 20th Circuit, J. L. Fry, Judge. Preston, 1st april, 1st sept Monongalia, 8th april, 8th sept Marion, 16 april 16 september Tyler, 24th april, 24th sept Brooke, 4th may, 4th oct Marshall, 12 may and october Ohio, 22 may, 22 octobe

Fourth District--21st Circuit. PHILIP N. NICHOLAS, Judge.

Henrico and City of Richmond, Criminal Terms, 17 april, 27 oct Civil Terms, 2d mon. may 15 no.

Superior Court of Chancery, John Robertson, Judge.

1st of January and 1st of june COURTS.

Virginia Representation in Congress.

Total representative number 1,060,192—ratio, 70,680.

Senators .... William C. Rives, and William S. Archer.

1-Isle of Wight, Nansemond, Princess Anne, Norfolk County, Norfolk Borough, Sussex, Southampton and Surry,

Arch'ld Atkinson Fed. num. 72,902

2-Nottoway, Greenesville, Mecklenburg, Brunswick, Amelia, Dinwiddie, Petersburg and Prince George,

Geo. C. Dromgoole 69,977

3-Pittsylvania, Henry, Patrick, Franklin Walter Coles and Halifax,

69,282

4-Campbell, Buckingham, Charlotte, Prince Edward, Cumberland, Fluvanna and Lunenburg,

Wm-W. Hubard 76,133

5-Albemarle, Nelson, Bedford, Greene, Orange, Amherst and Madison,

Tho's W. Gilmer 71,924

6-Henrico, City of Richmond, Chesterfield, John W. Jones Powliatan, Hanover, Louisa, Goochland, S

78,321

7-Accomack, Northampton, Elizabeth City, York, Warwick, James City, Williamsburg, New Kent, Charles City, Matthews, Gloucester, Lancaster, Northumberland,

Henry A. Wise

8-Essex, Middlesex, King & Queen, Richmond, Westmoreland, Caroline, Spottsylvania, King George and King William,

Willough. Newton 69,538

9-Fauquier, Stafford, Rappahannock, Prince > Samuel Chilton William, Fairfax, Loudoun & Culpeper, S

10-Frederick, Hampshire, Morgan, Berkelev, Jefferson, Clarke, Warren and Page, William F Lucas 67,836

11-Rockingham, Rockbridge, Augusta, Pendleton, Hardy and Shenandoah,

William Taylor 72,567

12-Monroe, Botetourt, Roanoke, Alleghany, Montgomery, Pulaski, Floyd, Greenbrier, Giles, Mercer, Pocahontas, Bath, Logan,

Aug. A. Chapman 66,928

15-Washington, Lee, Scott, Russell, Smyth, & Geo. W. Hopkins Wythe, Grayson, Caroll and Tazewell,

64,931

14-Kanawha, Jackson, Mason, Cabell, Wayne, Lewis, Harrison, Braxton, Wood, Ritchie, Fayette and Nicholas,

Geo. W. Summers 71,117

15-Monongalia, Brooke, Marshall, Marion, Lewis W Steenrod Ohio, Tyler, Randolph, Barbour, Preston, 5

Education ... Education is a companion which no misfortune can repress, no clime destroy, or enemy alienate; no disposition enslave; at home a friend; abroad an introduction; in solitude, a solace; in society, an ornament; it chastens vice; it guides virtues; it gives at once a grace and ornament to genius.

Aristotle says, all who have meditated on the art of governing mankind, have been convinced that the fate of empires depends

on the education of youth.

#### MEMBERS OF THE SENATE OF VIRGINIA.

#### FIRST CLASS.

Amelia, Powhatan, Chesterfield & Petersburg, James H. Cox Bedford and Franklin, William Campbell Spottsylvania, Caroline and Essex, Norb'ne E. Sutton Albemarle, Nelson and Amherst, John Thompson, jr Fauquier and Prince William, John R. Wallace Augusta and Rockbridge, John H. Peyton Shenandoah, Hardy, Page and Warren, David Crawford Mon'lia, Preston, Randolph, Barbour, Marion, William J. Willey

#### SECOND CLASS.

Isle of Wight, Prince George, Southampton,
Surry and Sussex,
Mecklenburg and Halifax,
Buckingham, Campbell and Cumberland,
Accomack, Northampton, Elizabeth City,
York, Warwick and City of Williamsburg,
Culpeper, Madison, Orange, Rap'nock, Greene, John Woolfolk
Frederick, Jefferson and Clarke,
Tazewell, Wythe, Grayson, Smyth and Carroll, James H. Piper
Greenbrier, Monroe, Giles, Montgomery,
Floyd and Mercer,

Wm. B. Preston

#### THIRD CLASS.

Charlotte, Lunenburg, Nottoway, Pr. Edward, William H. Dennis
Patrick, Henry and Pittsylvania,
Charles City, Js City, New Kent, Henrico
and City of Richmond,
Stafford, King George, Westmoreland,
Richmond, Lancaster & Northumberland,
Rockingham and Pendleton,
Berkeley, Morgan and Hampshire,
Harrison, Lewis, Wood, Braxton and Ritchie,
Washington, Russell, Scott and Lee,
Fayette McMullen

#### FOURTH CLASS.

Norfolk, Nansemond, Princess Anne and Js. H. Langhorne Norfolk Borough Brunswick, Dinwiddie, and Greensville, Edward P. Scott King & Queen, King William, Gloucester, John R. Taylor Matthews and Middlesex, Fluvanna, Goochland, Louisa and Hanover, John Guerrant Loudoun and Fairfax, Asa Rogers Alleghany, Bath, Pocahontas, Botetourt, Roanoke, John McCauley Brooke, Ohio, Tyler and Marshall, Alexander Newman Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Rob. A. Thompson Fayette, Jackson and Wayne,

emmin.	mmmm 2	3	mmmmmk
	embers of the House of		
Accomack,			
	Wm. H. B. Custis	· ·	John B Stovall
Albemarle,	Val. W. Southall	Hampshire,	Charles Blue
	B Brown	-	John Ward,
Alleghany,	Douglass B. Layne	Hanover,	William D Winston
Amelia,	Lewis E. Harvie	Hardy,	James S Miles
Amherst,	Paulus Powell	Harrison,	Ed J Armstrong &
Augusta,	James Bell		Luther Haymond &
	John G Fulton	Henrico,	Sherwin McRae
Bath,	Henry Van Buren	Henry,	Greenville P Pace §
Bedford,	Dan D Thompkins		Joel Holleman
	Robert Campbell	Js City, York	, Wil'g L J Bowden }
Berkeley,	Wm. T. Snodgrass	Jefferson,	John S Galleher
	Edmu. Pendleton		W F Turner {
Botetourt,	Jn. W. Thompson	Kanawha,	John Lewis
Brooke,	Darwin E. Stanton		e, Robert Wallace
Brunswick,	Wm. Meredith	King& Queen	nJohn Lumpkin
	Elijah H. H. Blick		n Aylett Hawes \$
Buckinghan	, Tho's S. Bocock		ic John Mayo
	James Jones	,	Robert Bales §
Cabell & We	ayne, H W Shelton	Lewis & Bro	Matt Edmiston \{
Campbell,	Thomas Fox	Logan,	Farley §
	W B Brown	Loudoun,	John A. Carter
Caroline,	John Washington		John Grubbs
	V. Kent, R. T. Lacy		A Sidney Tebbs \$
Charlotte,	John H Marshall	Louisa,	William Jackson jr §
Chesterfield,	Higger'n Hancock		John T Street
	arren, N Burwell		Robert A Banks
	Edmund Broadus	Marion,	Wm S Morgan
Cumberland	James Hobson		'x Geo L Nicolson
Dinwiddie,	W S Thompson		ckson, Armstrong
E. City & W	Var. H. R. D. Brown	Marshall,	John Parriott
Essex,	Muscoe L Garnett	Mecklenburg	, J B Northington
	Alex S Grigsby	7.4" 1"	S C Hutcheson
Fauquier,	Isham Keith		John W Bowlby
	J. Marshall	Monroe,	S Hamilton
	ch's, Fran. Tyree	Monigomery,	William Wade
_ ,	Thomas Banks	Marsan,	John O'Ferrall  Pohert R Smith
Fluvanna,	Barrett G. Payne		Robert R Smith
Franklin,	Nor M Taliaferro	Nelson,	
77 1	Henry L. Muse	Norjoik Coy	John P. Young William Tatem
Frederick,	Richard E Byrd	Monthambton	George T Yerby
0.7 0.75	William Wood	Northampion	Walter Rice
Giles & Mer	cer, A G Pendleton	Northum na, Nottorvay,	Asa Oliver
Gloucester,	Augus W Robins	Ohio	Dan. M Edgington
Goochland,	Walter D Leake	Orange Ed C	reene, Thos Davis
Grayson &	Carroll, Jno Carroll Thomas Creigh	Page,	John McPherson
Greenbrier,	Thomas Creigh.		Harman Critz
Greenesville,	Thomas F. Jones		nm;mm;mmK
mmmm	······································		

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Pendleton, John Byrd Pittsylvania, Vincent Witcher James Lanier Pocahontas, John Gay Powhatan, Chastain Cocke Preston, Israel Baldwin Princess Anne, John H Dey Prince Edward, S C Anderson Prince George, Tho's H Daniel Prince William, Bazil Brawner Randolph & Barbour, H Sturm Rappah'nock, Lawson Eastham Roanoke, Aaron Barnes Rockbridge, David E Moore Robert White Rockingham, Samuel Cootes Hiram Martz Russell. George Cowan

Scott. James Kane Shenandoah, D Stickley R M Denison Smyth, Thomas M Tate Southampton, Carr Bowers Spottsylvania, H T Minor Stafford, John G Hedgman Surry, Dawson Warren John H Walker Sussex, Tazewell, Alex Harrison Tyler, Ja M Stephenson Washington, Samuel E Goodson Westmoreland, John T Rice Wood & Ritchie, Dan R Neal Wythe, David McComas Norfolk Bor. Robert E Taylor Petersburg, Robert B. Bolling Richmond City, R T Daniel

To ascertain the weight of Live Cattle.

First, see that the animal stands square, then, with a string, take his circumference just behind the shoulder-blade, and measure the feet and inches—this is the girth. Then measure from the bone of the tail which plumbs the line with the hinder part of the buttock, and direct the string along the back to the forepart of the shoulder-blade, and this will be the length. Then, work the figures thus:-Suppose girth of bullock 6 feet 4 inches, length 5 feet 3 inches, which multiplied together make 33 square superficial feet; and these, multiplied by 23—the number of pounds allowed for each superficial foot of cattle measuring less than seven and more than five feet in girth—make 759 lbs. When the animal measures less than nine and more than seven feet in girth, 31 is the number of pounds to be estimated for each superficial foot. And suppose a small animal to measure 2 feet in girth and 2 feet in length, these multiplied together make 4 feet, which multiplied by eleven—the number of pounds allowed for each square foot when cattle measure less than three feet in girth-make 44 lbs. Again, suppose a calf or sheep, &c. to measure 4 feet 6 inches in girth, and 3 feet 9 inches in length, that multiplied together, makes 16 square feet, and these multiplied: by 16, the number of pounds allowed for cattle measuring less than 5 and more than 3 feet in girth, make 256 lbs. The dimensions in girth and length of the back of cattle, sheep, calves and hogs, taken this way, are as exact as is at all necessary for common computation or valuation of stock, and will answer to the four quarters of the animal, sinking the offal. A deduction must be made for animals half fat, of one pound in twenty from those that are fat; and for a cow that has had calves, one pound must be allowed, in addition to the one for not being fat, upon every twenty.

Government of North Carolina.

John M. Morehead Governor-Sec. to the Gov. James Littlejohn. Councillors of State....John A. Anderson, Allen Goodwin, Js. P. Leak, Johnson Busbee, Thomas McGehee, Willie Perry and Isaac T. Avery.

Secretary of State, William Hill.

Treasurer, J. H. Wheeler. Comptroller, Wm. F. Collins. Judges of the Supreme Court, Thomas Ruffin (Chief Justice,) William Gaston and Joseph J. Daniel.

Judges of the Superior Courts.

Thomas Settle, William H. Battle, John M. Dick, Matthias Manly, Frederick Nash, John L. Bailey, Richmond M. Pearson.

Attorney Gen'l Spear Whitaker; Solicitors, Henry S Clarke, J W Bryan, Cad. Jones, Robert Strange, Hamilton C Jones, John G Bynum.

The Supreme Court is held in Raleigh, on the 2nd monday in June, and on 30th December. John L. Henderson, Clerk.

County Courts.

In January, April, July and October.

First Mon. Lenoir and Montgomery. 2nd Mon. Anson, & Martin. 3rd Mon. Cabarrus, Duplin and Richmond. 4th Mon. Moore, Tyrrell and Mecklenburg. Wilkes, 1st mon. aft 4th mon. Lincoln,

In February, May, August and November.

1st Mon. Bladen, Chowan, Granville, Onslow, Randolph, Pitt & Rowan. 2d Mon. Bertie, Columbus, Chatham, Craven, Davidson, Greene, Nash, Perquimons and Surry. 3rd Monday, Gates, Guilford, Halifax, Sampson, Wake, Washington and Wayne. Carteret, Iredell, 3d man. in may and nov. 4th monday, Edgecomb, Hertford, Johnston, Orange, Robeson, Rockingham, Warren, Davie, Ashe Last monday, Currituck and Hyde.

In March, June, September and December.

First monday, Beauford, Brunswick, Cherokee, Cumberland, Northampton, Pasquotank. 2nd monday, Franklin, Jones, New Hanover, Macon, Stokes. 3d monday, Haywood, Person, Caswell. 4th monday, Henderson. Camden, 1st mon. in feb. and aug. and 7th after the 4th in march and sept.; Buncomb, 1st mon. after 4th do. Dec. and June; Yancy, 2d do aft 4th in do do; Burke, 3d do aft 4th do in do do; Caldwell, 4th do aft 4th do in do do. and spring and fall same time as the superior courts; McDowell, 5th do aft 4th do in do do, and 7th monday aft 4th do in march and sept; Rutherford, 6th do aft 4th in do do; Cleveland, 7th do aft 4th in dec. and june and 6th do aft 4th do in september.

Representation in Congress—Federal ratio, 70,680.

Senators—Willie P Mangum and William H Haywood, jun.

Representatives Thomas I Clingman 69,388: Daniel Mangum 10,000 and 10,0

Representatives...Thomas L. Clingman, 69,388; Daniel M. Barringer, 76,293; David S. Reid, 71,330; Edmund Deberry, 74,117; Romulus M. Saunders, 71,192; James J. McKay, 68,638; John R. J. Daniel, 75,552; Archibald H. Arrington, 76,400; Kenneth Rayner, 69,182.

"Mary!" said Henry Ashton. The maiden looked up.

"Mary! I have much to tell you—will you listen to me awhile, only for a moment!" and he spoke fast and eagerly,

"A moment only, did you say-well, I suppose I must,-but what a beautiful butterfly is that. Oh! the dear, sweet, tiny thing:

do, pray, try and catch it for me."

Ashton was stung to the heart. He had been on the point of declaring his long-cherished passion for Mary Derwentwater, and he felt that she knew, not only the depth of his affection, but that the words trembling on his lips were an avowal of his love. Her light-heartedness at once changed the whole current of his feelings. Often had he heard others say that his beautiful cousin was a coquette, and more than once had she trifled with his own feelings. He had hoped that her conduct was the result only of a momentary whim, but this last act displayed a confirmed heartlessness of which an hour before he would not have deemed her capable. He sighed, and was silent.

"Oh! dear, how ungallant you are," continued his cousin, "the beautiful creature will really escape, and I do so love butterflies."

"It is gone." "So it is. I shall never forgive you. Don't ask

me to," said Mary affectedly.

"Then we must part without it," said Henry carelessly. "I leave here to-morrow, and shall visit Europe before I return. It may be years—it may be forever that I shall be absent."

"Why—Harry—you jest," said his companion, struggling to appear composed, although she felt how cold and pale her cheek had grown. "I never heard of this before. You are not in earnest," and she laid her soft white hand—that hand, whose touch made every nerve of Ashton thrill-on her lover's arm, looking up into his face with her dark, and now melting eye. But the chord had been stretched until it had snapped, and her influence over Ashton was gone. He half averted his head, as he answered coldly,-"I do not jest, especially with a friend."

The tone, the emphasis, the manner, all stung the pride of Mary. She felt that his censure was just, and yet she spurned it. Her hand fell from his arm, and emulating his own coldness, she said.—"Then I will not ask you to stay. But as it is late, and you will have your preparations to make, I will not intrude on

your time," and courtesying, she withdrew.

"And this is the being in whom I had garnered up all my heart's best affections," exclaimed Ashton, when he found himself alone. "This the divinity I have adored with a fervor no mortal bosom ever yet felt, and she could talk, heartlessly talk of the merest trifle, when she saw that my whole heart was bound up in her. Oh! would we had never met. But my delusion is over. I will fly. Mary! Mary! little did I dream that my love would meet with such a return."

Mary hurried to her chamber, and locking the door, she flung herself upon the bed, and burst into a flood of tears. How bitterly

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Mummummum 28 mmmmmmm she reproached herself that her momentary coquetry had lost her the love of the only being for whom she cared. She did not disguise from herself her affection; she could scarcely tell why she had yielded to the impulse of that fatal moment; but she felt that she had lost irretrievably the esteem and the affections of her cousin. She would have given worlds to have recalled the last hour. Even now she might, by seeking him, and throwing herself at his feet, perhaps, regain his love. She rose to do so. But when her hand was on the lock she thought that he might spurn her. She hesitated. In another moment her pride had regained the mastery.

"No-I cannot-I dare not. He will turn away from me. He will despise me. Oh! that I had never, never said those idle words," and flinging herself again on the bed, she wept long

and bitterly.

Mary appeared that evening at the supper table, but in the cold and averted looks of Ashton, she saw only new causes for pride. The evening passed off heavily. As the time came for retiring, Henry approached her to bid her farewell. She thought her heart would burst her boddice, but commanding her emotion by a violent effort, she returned his adieu as calmly as it was given.

And they parted, both in seeming carelessness, but one at least

in agony.

Henry Ashton had known his lovely cousin scarcely two years, but during that time, she had been to him a divinity. Never, in his wildest dreams, had he imagined a countenance more surpassingly beautiful than hers, and to her, accordingly, he had given his heart, with a devotion which had become a part of his nature. But much as he adored his cousin, he was not wholly blind to her faults. He saw that she loved admiration, and he feared she was too much of a flirt. Yet his love had gone on increasing, and, he fancied, not without a return. Led on by his hopes, he had, during a temporary visit at her father's house, seized an opportunity to declare his passion, but how the half breathed avowal was checked, we will not recapitulate. Need we wonder at his sudden resolution to fly from her presence, and, by placing the ocean between them, to eradicate a passion for one whom he now felt to be unworthy of him? Few men could be more energetic than Ashton. In less than a week, he had sailed for Europe.

Oh! how Mary wept his departure! A thousand times she was on the point of writing to recall him, but her pride as often prevented the act. She hoped he might yet return. Surely—she said—he who had once leved her so deeply, and who must have known that his affection was returned, would not leave her forever. Hour after hour she would sit watching the gate for his return, and hour after hour she experienced all the bitterness of disappointment. When, at length, she read in the newspaper that he had really sailed, she gave one long, loud shriek, and fell senseless to the floor. A fever, that ensued, brought her to

the very brink of the grave.

Ashton went forth upon the world an altered, almost a misanthrophic man. His hopes were withered: his first dream of love had vanished: he felt as if there was nothing for him to live for in this world. His mind became almost diseased. He loathed society, then he veered to the other extreme, and craved after excitement. He sought relief in travel. He crossed the steppes of Tartary—he traversed the deserts of Arabia—he lived among the weird and ruined monuments of Egypt, -and for years he wandered, a stranger to civilization, seeking only one thingto forget. He never inquired after America. His family were all dead, and he wished never to think of Mary. Like the fabled victim, in the olden legend, he spent years in the vain search after that Lethe whose waters are reserved for death alone. He found it not.

And Mary, too, was changed. She rose from that bed of sickness an altered being. Never had she known the full depth of her affection until the moment when she found herself deserted. The shock almost destroyed her; and though she recovered after a long and weary sickness, it was to discard all her old habits. and to assume a quieter-yet, oh! how far more beautiful demeanor than in her days of unmitigated joy. She felt that Henry was lost to her forever, yet she derived a melancholy pleasure in living as if the eye of her absent lover was upon her. She directed her whole conduct so as to meet his approbation. Alas! he was far away: she had not heard from him for years; perhaps, too, he might be no more; then why this constant reference of all she did to his standard of excellence? It was her deep abiding love which did it all.

Four years had passed when Ashton found himself again in America, and sitting, after dinner, with one of his most intimate friends, at the table of the \*\*\*\* hotel. For sometime the bottle

passed in silence. At length his companion spoke.

"You have not seen Mary Derwentwater yet-have you, Harry?" Ashton answered calmly, with a forced effort, in the negative.

"You must not positively delay it. Do you know how beautiful she has grown?—far more beautiful than when you went away, although then you thought her surpassingly lovely." He paused.

"I have not heard from the family for years," said Ashton at

length, feeling that his companion expected some reply.

"Then you know nothing of her? push us some of the almonds -why, my dear fellow, she is irresistable. But she is different from what she used to be; her beauty is softer, though not so showy, and whereas she once would flirt a little-mind, only a little, for she is a great favorite of mine—she now goes by the name of the cold beauty. A married man, like myself, can speak thus warmly, you know, without fear of having his heart called in as the bribe of his head. And do you know that my wife suspects you of having worked the reformation?"-Ashton started, and was almost thrown off his guard-"for it began immediately after a long illness, that happened a few weeks after you sailed." Kummummumm mmmmmmmmmm 30

Ashton was completely bewildered. He had now for the first time heard of Mary's sickness. His eye wandered from that of his companion, and he felt his cheek flushing in despite of himself. He covered his embarrassment, however, by rising. His companion continued,

"And now, Harry, let us stroll down Broadway, for, to tell the truth, I promised my wife to bring you home with me. Besides, Mary is there, and I've no doubt," he continued, jocularly,

"you are dying to meet her."

Ashton could not answer; but he followed his friend into the street, conscious that Mary and he must meet, and feeling that the sooner it was done the better. His companion, during their walk, ran on in his usual gay style, but Harry scarcely heard a word that was said. His thoughts were full of his cousin. Had she indeed become cold to all other men from love to himself? Strange and yet delicious thoughts whirled through his mind, and he woke only from his abstraction on finding himself in Seacourt's drawing-room, and in the presence of his cousin.

Mary was on a visit to Mrs. Seacourt, and did not know of Ashton's intended coming until a few minutes before he made his appearance. Devotedly as she loved her cousin, she would have given worlds to escape the interview; but retreat was impossible, without exposing the long treasured secret of her heart. She nerved herself, accordingly, for the meeting, and succeeded in assuming a sufficiently composed demeanor to greet her cousin without betraying her agitation. He exchanged the common compliments of the occasion with her, and then took a seat by Mrs. Seacourt, who had been one of his old friends. Mary felt the neglect; she saw he did not love her. That night she wept bitter tears of anguish.

"And yet I cannot blame him. Oh, no!" she exclaimed, "it is all my own fault. He once loved me, and I heartlessly flung that affection from me which I would give worlds now to win. But I must dry these tears; I must not betray myself. We shall meet daily, for he cannot help coming here, and to shorten my visit would lead to suspicions. I must therefore school my-

self to disguise the secret of my heart."

And Ashton did come daily, and although his conversation was chiefly devoted to Mrs. Seacourt, he neither seemed to seek nor to avoid his cousin. Now and then he found himself deep in a conversation with her, and he thought of old times. But the memory of their last interview came across him at such moments like a blight.

"How wonderfully Ashton has improved since his travels," said Mr. Seacourt one morning, as she and Mary sat tete-a-tete, sewing; "and do you know," continued she, looking archly at her companion, "that I deem myself indebted to you for his

charming visits."

Mary felt the blood mounting to her brow, and she stooped to pick out a stich.

"Oh! you are always jesting, Anne; you know it is not so."

"We shall see. I prophesy that this afternoon, when we go to the exhibition, he will escort you, and leave Miss Thornbury to Seacourt's nephew." Mary's heart beat so she could scarcely answer, but she managed to reply.

"Don't, my dear Mrs. Seacourt, don't tease one this way. You know, indeed you know, Ashton cares nothing for me," and she felt how great a relief would have been a flood of tears, could

she have indulged in them.

Mrs. Seacourt smiled archly, and said no more.

The afternoon came. The little company were assembled in the drawing-room. Ashton entered just as the last moment had come, and when the ladies were rising to go. Mary was almost hidden in one corner, so fearful was she of attracting the raillery of Mrs. Seacourt, by placing herself near the entrance, and in Ashton's way. Her very sensitiveness produced the effect she wished to avoid. The gentlemen naturally sought partners nearest them, and for a moment she was left almost alone. She thought she would have fainted when she saw her cousin cross the room and offer to be her escort.

They proceeded to the exhibition. For the first time for years, Ashton's arm upheld that of Mary. At first both were embarassed; but each made an effort, and they soon glided into conversation on indifferent subjects. What a relief it was to Mary that night, to think she had been alone, as it were, with her

cousin without being treated with neglect.

From that day the visits of Ashton to Mrs. Seacourt's increased in frequency, yet there was nothing marked in his attentions to Mary. Indeed, he still continued to converse chiefly with his friend's wife, though he did not openly avoid her guest. Mary grew more and more tremblingly alive to his presence, and at times, when she would detect his eye bent on her, half sadly, half abstractedly, her heart would flutter wildly, and a delicious hope would momently shoot across her mind; but soon to fade as quickly.

One morning, Ashton entered the drawing-room, and found her alone. She was untangling a skein of silk. She arose, and

said, with some embarrassment,

"Mrs. Seacourt is up stairs; I will ring for her."

"Not for the world, if she is in any way engaged. I can await

her pleasure."

There was a silence of some minutes. Mary could scarcely breathe: she knew not what to say. Her fingers refused to perform their duty, and her skein of silk became more and more entangled.

"Shall I help you?" said Ashton, approaching her. "My

patience used be a proverb with you."

Mary could not trust herself to answer, for her fingers were actually trembling with agitation. She felt she could have sunk into the floor. She proffered the silk without looking up. Ashton

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took hold of one end while she retained the other. Neither spoke; but Mary's bosom heaved tumultuously, while Ashton felt his heart in his throat. At length, in mutually untangling the skein, their hands met. The touch thrilled them like lightning. Ashton almost unconsciously retained the hand of his cousin in his own. She trembled violently. "Mary!" he said.

She looked half doubtingly, half timidly up. "Mary, we love each other—do we not?"

There was no answer, but as he pressed the fingers lying passively in his grasp, the pressure was gently returned, and, bursting into tears, his cousin fell upon his bosom.

And Ashton and Mary have been wedded for years, but their honey-moon still continues, for they have not yet quarrelled.

Beautiful Superstition...In Poland every individual is supposed to be born subject to some particular destiny or fate, which it is impossible for him to avoid. The month of his nativity has a mysterious connection with one of the known precious stones, and when a person desires to present the object of his affections with an acceptable present, a ring is invariably given, glittering with the jewel by which the fate of that object is imagined to be determined and described. For instance, a lady is born in January—her ring must therefore be jacynth or garnet, for these stones belong to that peculiar month of the year, and express "constancy and fidelity."

Here is a list of every month, which we faithfully transcribe

for the benefit of our fair readers.

January—Jacynth or Garnet—Constancy and fidelity in every engagement.

February-Amethyst-This month and stone preserve mortals

from strong passions and insure them peace of mind.

March—Blood stone—Courage and success in dangers and hazardous enterprise.

April—Sapphire and Diamond—Repentance and innocence.

May—Emerald—Success in love. June—Agate—Long life and health.

mmm

July—Cornelian or Ruby—The forgetfulness or the cure of evils springing from friendship or love.

August-Sardonyx-Conjugal Felicity.

September—Chrysolite—Preserves from or cures Folly. October—Aqua marine or Opal—Misfortune and Hope.

November-Topaz-Fidelity and Friendship.

December—Turquoise or Malakite—The most brilliant success and happiness in every circumstance of life; the Turquoise has also the property of securing friendly regard; as the old saving, that "he who possesses a Turquoise will always be sure of friends."

Not to be staved off .... We have frequently succeeded in our attempts to laugh poverty and misfortune out of countenance; but nothing can move disease to merriment—all our efforts result in vapid grins.

Will Nobody Marry Me?—A Comic Song.

Heigh-ho! for a husband!—heigh-ho! There's danger in longer delay!-

Shall I never again have a beau? Will nobody marry me, pray?

I begin to feel strange, I declare! With beauty my prospects will fade!-

I'd give myself up to despair

If I thought I should die an old maid!

I once cut the beaux in a huff!— I thought it a sin and a shame That no one had spirit enough To ask me to alter my name!

So I turned up my nose at the short,

And rolled up my eves at the tall; But then I just did it in sport, And now I've no lover at all!

These men are the plague of my life!— "Tis hard from so many to choose!—

Should one of them wish for a wife. Could I have the heart to refuse?

I don't know-for none have proposed!

Oh, dear me!-1'm frightened, I vow! Good gracious!—whoever supposed

That I should be single till now?

Autumn ... We are now in the autumn of the year—the season of golden hues and fading verdure. Nature's chill breath is imperceptibly passing over leaf, plant and flower, and imparting to them all the tincture of approaching decay. The green carpet of creation is being superseded by one of yellow or more motley colour, and all around and about us tells of the perishable nature of things. It is a season pregnant with reflection, for it admonishes that decay is an inherent principle of nature. It bids those of us who have not yet entered the "sear and yellow leaf" of life to prepare ourselves for that period—to husband our resources for it, as the farmer does his quiet glow of satisfaction, such as an antumnal evening's sun imparts to a lanscape.

To those who have already passed the Rubicon of middle life, it tells that the advent of life's winter is fast approaching;—like an index to some particular passage of a book, it points to the

termination of life's journey—to death and to the grave!

Autumn is a chaste and gentle season;—it has not the cold frigidity of winter about it—it has not the coquetry of spring, nor the fire and passion of summer. Like true friendship, it brings a soothing balm to the mind, without operating in fiery action on the passions. Its winds are mild as a mother's voiceits suns shine on the world calmly as a father smiles on his beloved family. We would that an autumn breeze should sing our requiem—we seek no sweeter music! 

MY POCKET.

Greater by far than head or heart, My chiefest, best, and noblest part, My real dignity thou art, My Pocket. What matter it how learned or wise? Such mean distinctions all despise, In thee alone true merit lies, My Pocket. For though the truth may harshly sound, Here man and beast alike are found, Each only valued at per pound; My Pocket. When I was poor and Tompkins fine, Why was I never asked to dine? Alas! Alas! the fault was thine, My Pocket Or, if I made a morning call, Why did I shiver in the hall? This was my crime, the worst of all, My Pocket. But when my rich relation B-Left me his only legatee, How glad was Tompkins then to see My Pocket. Then invitations by the score Loosened the knocker at my door: Strange it was always stiff before, My Pocket. Then hosts of albums, lily-white, Came rolling in with notes polite, And—Would I but one stanza write? My Pocket. Jane, who to all my vows was mute, Or called me fool and ugly brute, Now wheedling sigh'd—Would no one suit My Pocket? Then first my little nephews knew Their uncle's house was No. 2; My Pocket? Was it respect for me or you, My surest stay, my best ally, When duns were loud and friends were shy, On thee my future hopes rely, My Pocket. Befriend me still, thy suitor prays, Great chairman of the means and ways, In losses, panics, quarter-days, My Pocket. Thus helped, I will not care a pin, What bubbles burst, what parties win, Or who are out, or who are in, My Pocket.

Homely Lyrics, conveying Homely Truths. in 1743. In 1843.

Custom in 1743.

Man to the plough;

Wife to the cow;

Girl to the yarn;

Boy to the barn;

And your rents will be netted.

Man tally-ho;
Miss piano;
Wife silk and satin;
Boy Greek and Latin;
And you'll all be Gazetted.

1 Transatlantic my first, where it grows in the field, My second is fill'd with the produce it yields, My third is a gift kings have often bestow'd On embassador, envoy, or favorite lord; Yet though given by greatness, and held in great store, May be frequently found in the hands of the poor. 2 My first, without an edge, can wound, And most severely cut; My second's edge should sharp be found, And safest when close shut; Without my whole, my first can ne'er Its properties fulfil, Or soil the white transparent glare, With its most blackening skill. My form's immense, from far I come, Or thro' the northern seas I roam; Till my last breath is sunk in night, And then I give to others light. Why is a man who makes picture frames like a person at the head of a dinner table? Why is a dictionary like a hand-post in a cross road? Why is a man who hawks his greens about the street, like one of the officers at the lord mayor's court? What did Adam first set in the garden of Eden? Why is the Prince of Wales like a rainy day? Coming View.... The young, when they have left their youthful school, flatter themselves that they have escaped for ever from tasks and tasking school-masters. Alas, they know not that the world is a perpetual school of bitter tasks, and harder stripes —yea, of stripes that reach even to the heart—and tasks whose letters are tears! The subscribers have entered into partnership under the firm of BONSAL & BROTHER, And will conduct the Hardware Business (at the old stand of John Bonsal & Co., Norfolk, Va.) in all its branches. On announcing themselves they solicit a continuance of the custom of the friends of the late firm, and assure them and the public, that every effort will be made to furnish them with good articles at the lowest prices. John & Caleb Bonsal, Jr. HUBBARD, GARDNER & CO. Keep constantly on hand, a large and general assortment of Shoes, Boots, Sole-Leather, Wax Calf-skins, Lining & Binding Skins, Upper Leather, Shoe Thread of all kinds, Twine, Bridles and Martingals, Leather, Seal and Hide Trunks, Cotton & Wool Cards: also, a large and general assortment of Hats and Caps, Writing, Letter & Wrapping Paper, &c. All of which, will be sold at the lowest market prices for cash or punctual customers.

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Splain white, double and single green glasses.